Example: When not to round

A cart begins at rest, and accelerates down a ramp with acceleration: $a = 0.518 \text{ m/s}^2$.

After 3.2 s, how far has it traveled?

Use
$$d = \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$
.

$$\begin{aligned}
t &= 3.2s \\
t^2 &= 10.24 s^2 \\
d &= \frac{1}{2} at^2 &= 0.5(0.518)(10.24) \\
d &= 2.65216 \text{ m} \\
d &= 2.7 \text{ m} \quad \text{correct}
\end{aligned}$$

A cart begins at rest, and accelerates down a ramp with acceleration: $a = 0.518 \text{ m/s}^2$.

After 3.2 s, how far has it traveled?

Use
$$d = \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$
.

$$t = 3.7s$$
 $t^2 = 10.24s^2$

round to 2 sig figs

 $d = \frac{1}{2}a + t^2 = 10s^2$
 $= 0.5(0.518)(10)$

= 2.59 m d=26 m \ WRONG