

**Strong inhomogeneities  
and non-Fermi liquids in  
randomly depleted Kondo lattices**

# **Strong inhomogeneities and non-Fermi liquids in randomly depleted Kondo lattices**

Matthias Vojta      (Karlsruhe)  
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## **1. Depleted Kondo lattice systems**

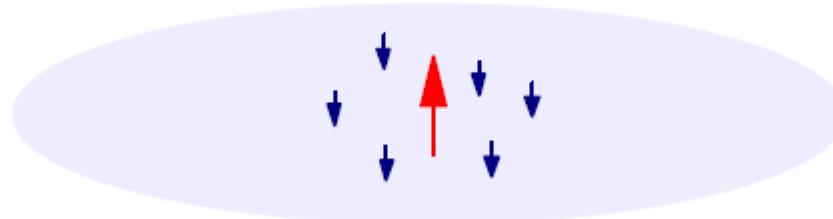
From a single Kondo impurity to the Kondo lattice  
Experiments

## **2. Strong-coupling limit**

## **3. Large- $N$ formalism and results**

Strong inhomogeneities and non-FL  
Kondo-disorder phenomenology

# Magnetic impurities in metals: Kondo effect



In the low- $T$  limit, the impurity moment will be **screened**.

$$\chi_{\text{imp}}(T \rightarrow 0) \rightarrow \text{const}$$

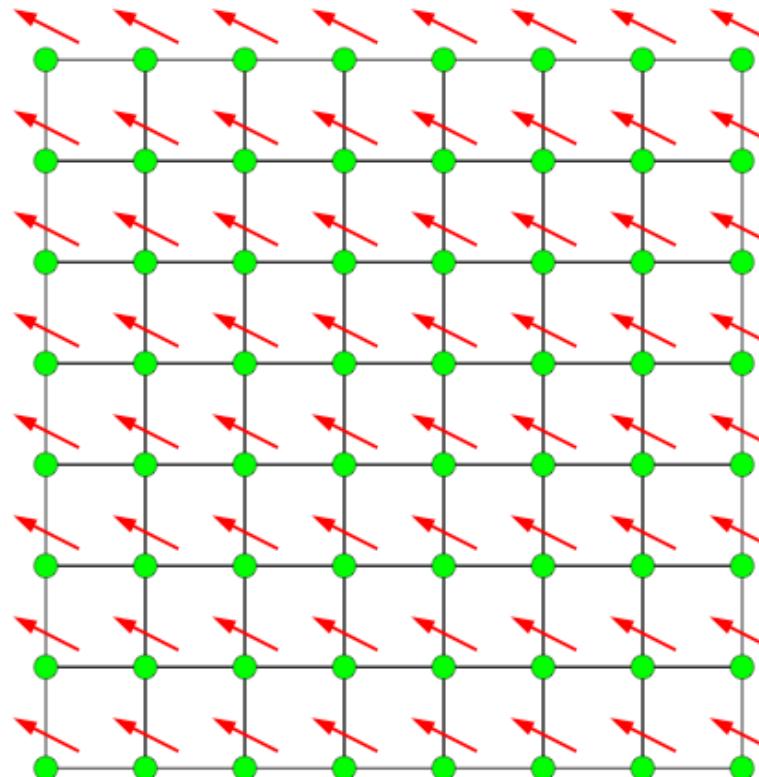
$$S_{\text{imp}}(T \rightarrow 0) \rightarrow 0$$

$$H_{\text{imp},1} = J \vec{S} \sum_{kk'} c_{k\sigma} \vec{\sigma}_{\sigma\sigma'} c_{k'\sigma'} = J \vec{S} \cdot \vec{s}_0$$

Low-energy physics of Kondo model is determined  
by single scale

$$\underline{T_K \sim D \exp(-D/J)}.$$

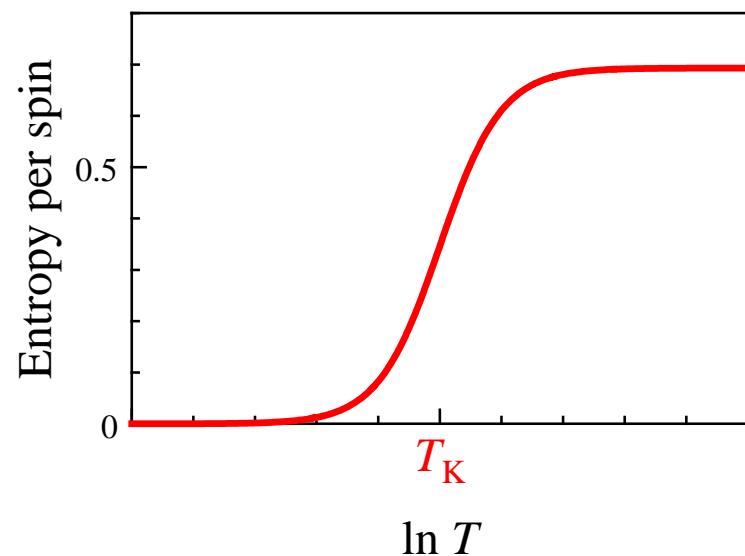
# Kondo lattice model



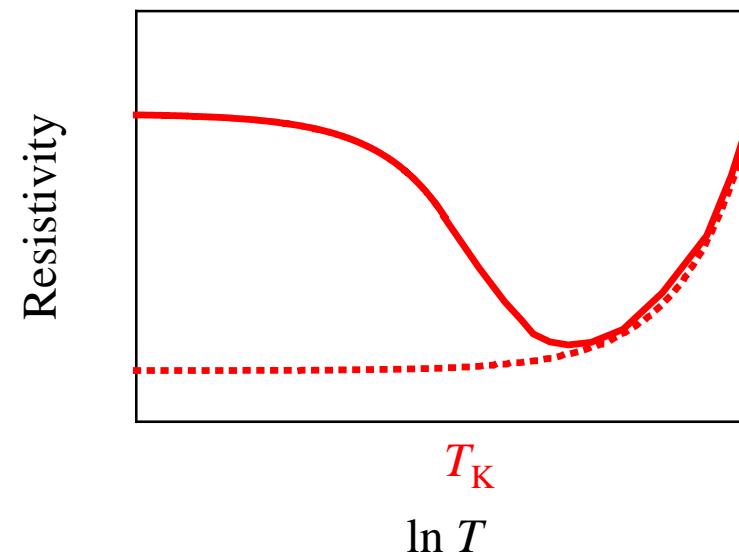
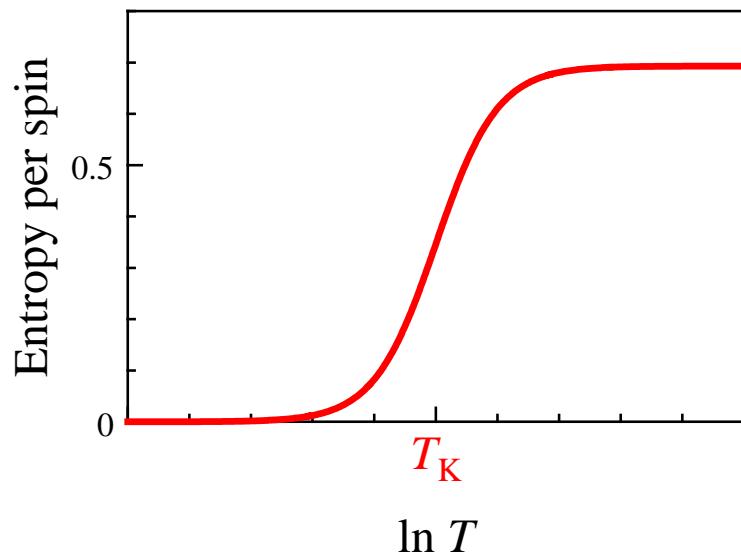
$$H_{\text{KLM}} = \sum_{i,j \in \Lambda} t_{ij} c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma} + \sum_{i \in \Lambda} \mathcal{J} \mathbf{S}_i \cdot \mathbf{s}_i$$

Kasuya (1956); Doniach (1977)

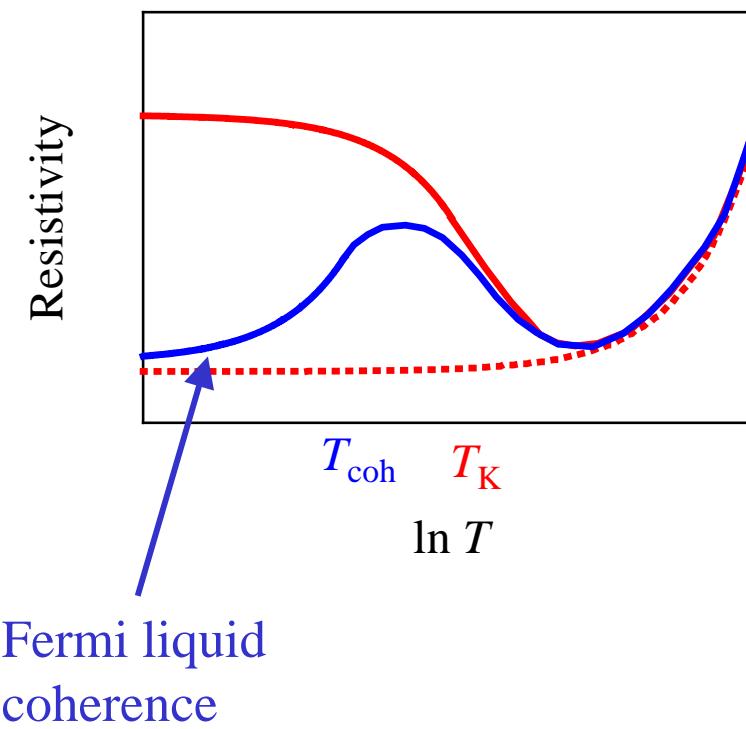
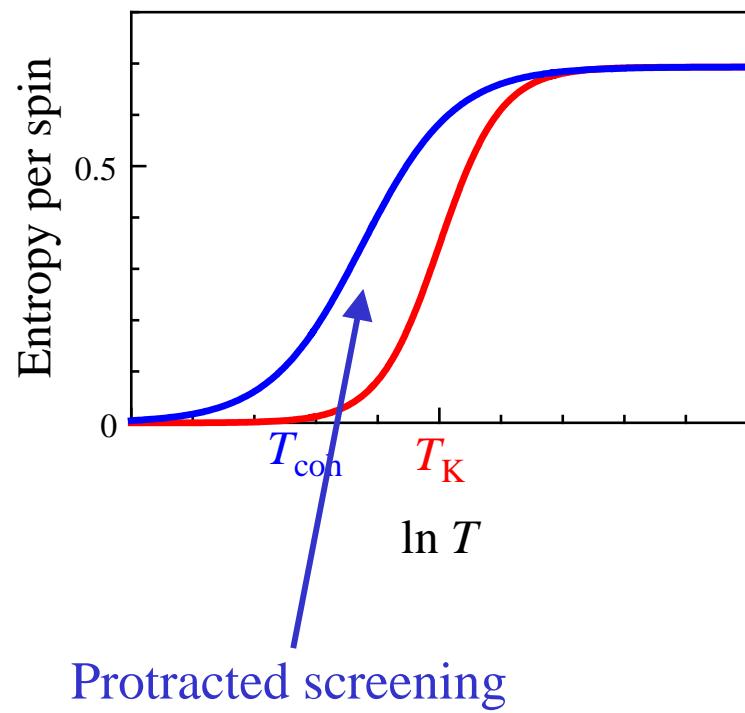
# Single impurity & Kondo lattice



# Single impurity & Kondo lattice



# Single impurity & Kondo lattice



# Energy scales of Kondo lattice

Single-impurity Kondo temperature  
Fermi-liquid coherence temperature

$T_K$   
 $T_{coh}$

Usually  $T_{coh} \ll T_K$

Are  $T_{coh}$  and  $T_K$  two different scales?  
(Do they have a different  $J_K$  dependence?)

# Energy scales of Kondo lattice

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## Coherence Scale of the Kondo Lattice

S. Burdin,<sup>1,2</sup> A. Georges,<sup>3</sup> and D. R. Grempel<sup>1,4</sup>

$$T_K = De^{-1/J_K\rho_0(\epsilon_F)}\sqrt{1 - (\epsilon_F/D)^2} F_K(n_c), \quad (3)$$

$$T^* = De^{-1/J_K\rho_0(\epsilon_F)}(1 + \epsilon_F/D) \frac{\Delta\epsilon_F}{D} F^*(n_c), \quad (5)$$

$$F_K(n_c) = \exp\left(\int_{-(D+\epsilon_F)}^{D-\epsilon_F} \frac{d\omega}{|\omega|} \frac{\rho_0(\epsilon_F + \omega) - \rho_0(\epsilon_F)}{2\rho_0(\epsilon_F)}\right), \quad (4)$$

$$F^*(n_c) = \exp\left(\int_{-(D+\epsilon_F)}^{\Delta\epsilon_F} \frac{d\omega}{|\omega|} \frac{\rho_0(\epsilon_F + \omega) - \rho_0(\epsilon_F)}{\rho_0(\epsilon_F)}\right), \quad (6)$$

Slave-boson mean-field approximation:

$$T_{coh} = c T_K$$

where  $c$  depends on conduction band only

## **Doniach's phase diagram for the Kondo lattice model**

$$H = \sum_{i < j} t_{ij} c_{i\sigma}^+ c_{j\sigma} + \sum_i J_K \vec{S}_i c_{i\sigma} \vec{\sigma}_{\sigma\sigma'} c_{i\sigma'}$$

Two competing effects (at least):

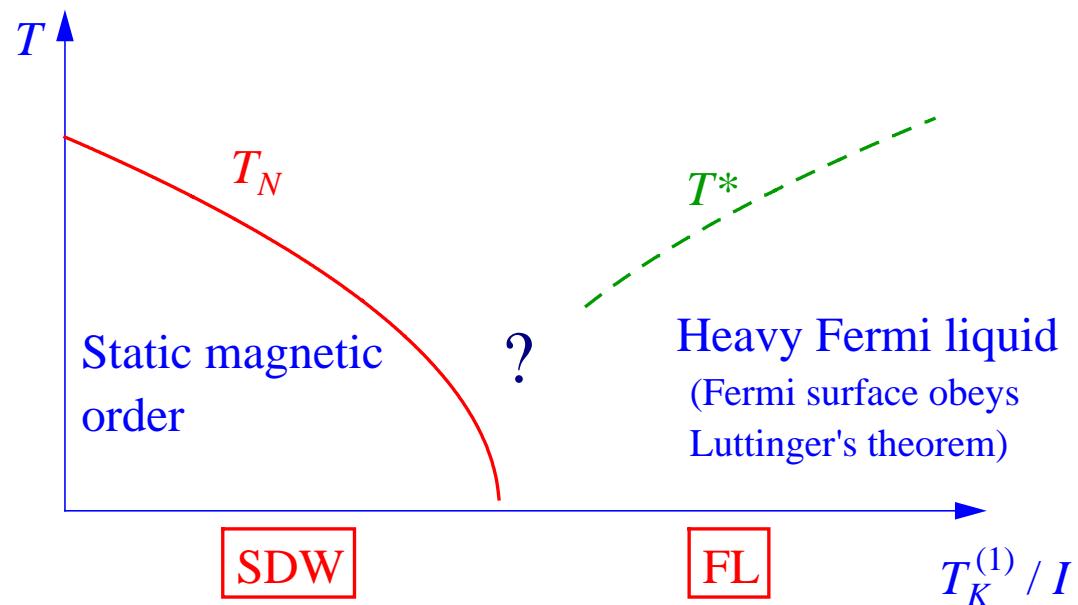
- \* Kondo screening by conduction electrons ( $T_K^{(1)} \sim D \exp(-D/J)$ ,  $D$  = bandwidth)
- \* Magnetic ordering due to inter-impurity interaction ( $I_{\text{RKKY}} \sim J_K^2/D$ )

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# Depleted Kondo lattices

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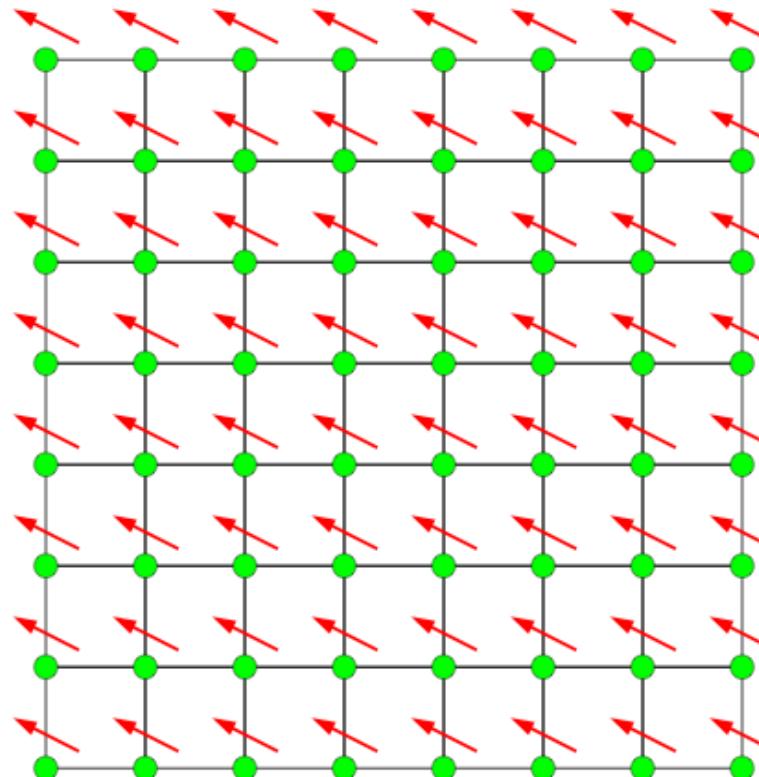
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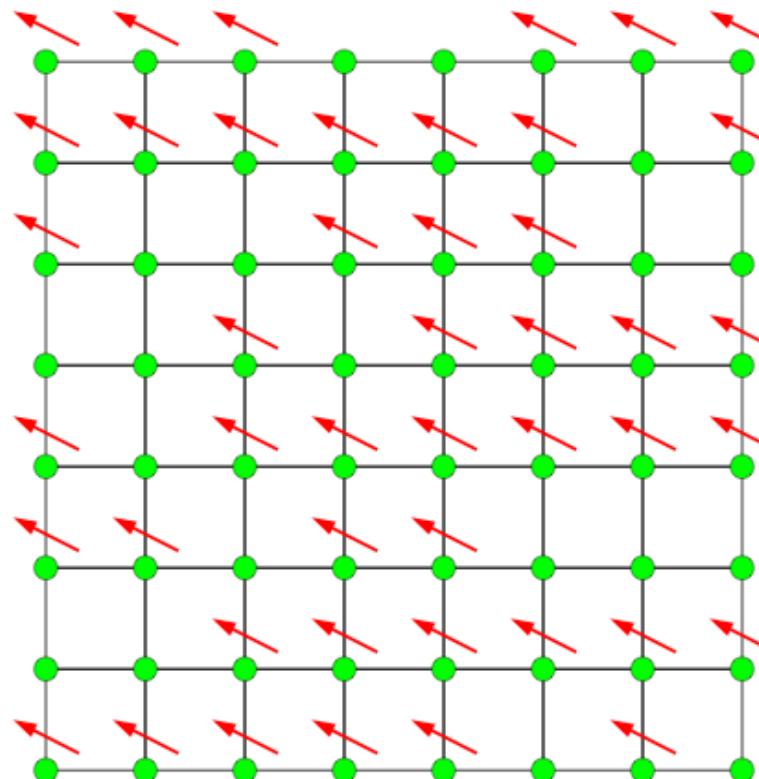
# Kondo lattice model



$$H_{\text{KLM}} = \sum_{i,j \in \Lambda} t_{ij} c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma} + \sum_{i \in \Lambda} \mathcal{J} \mathbf{S}_i \cdot \mathbf{s}_i$$

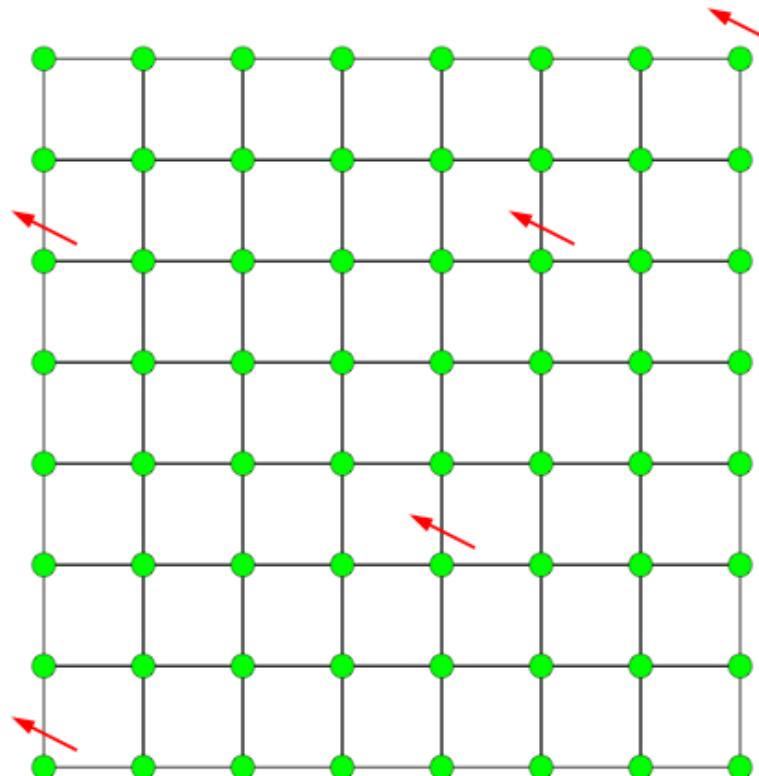
Kasuya (1956); Doniach (1977)

# Depleted Kondo lattice model



$$H_{\text{KLM}} = \sum_{i,j \in \Lambda} t_{ij} c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma} + \sum_{i \in \Lambda_{dep}} \mathcal{J} \mathbf{S}_i \cdot \mathbf{s}_i$$

# Kondo impurity model



$$H_{\text{KLM}} = \sum_{i,j \in \Lambda} t_{ij} c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma} + \sum_{i \in \Lambda_{dep}} \mathcal{J} \mathbf{S}_i \cdot \mathbf{s}_i$$

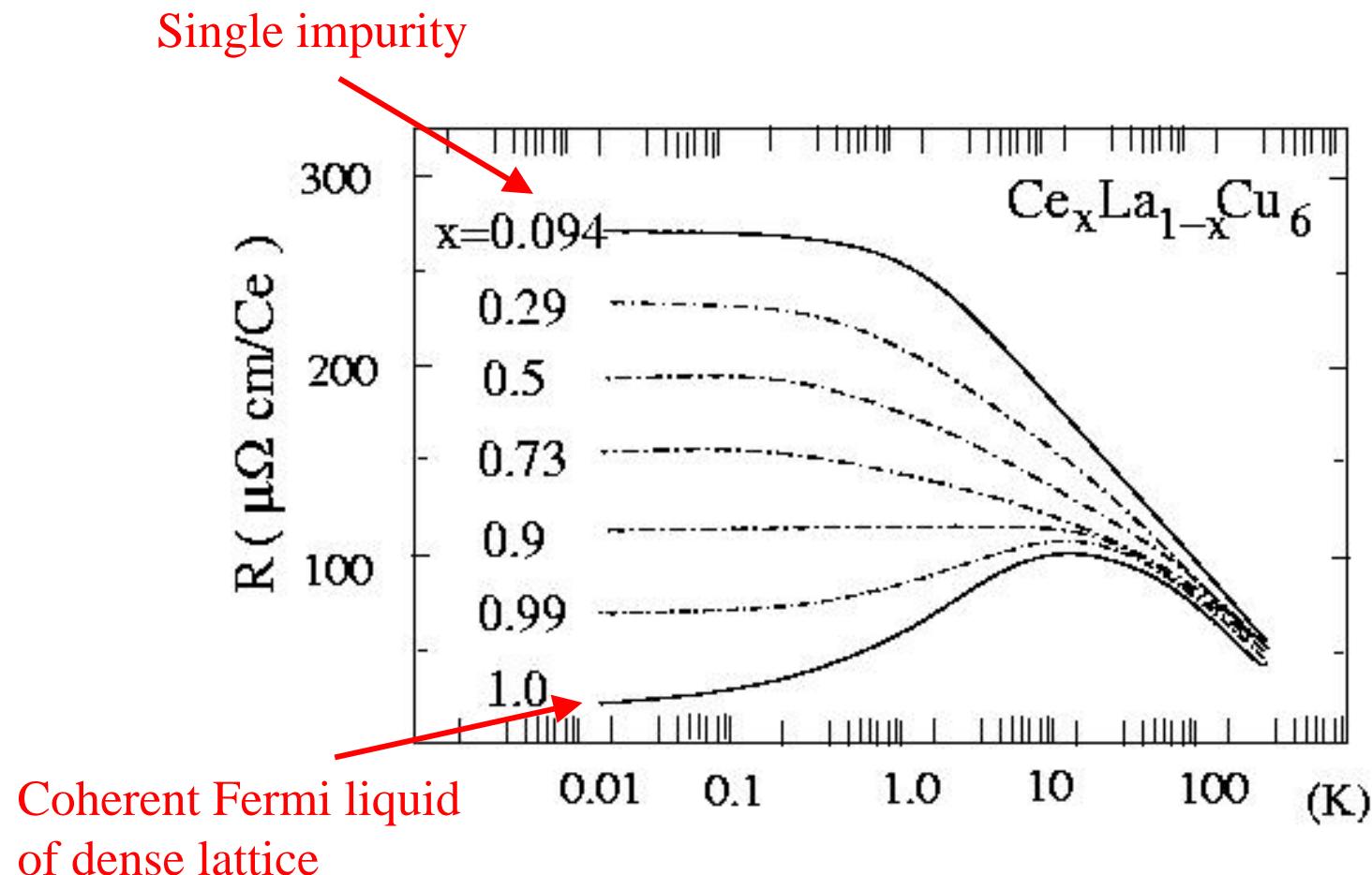
## Experiments: Depleted Kondo lattices

$$H_{\text{KLM}} = \sum_{i,j \in \Lambda} t_{ij} c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma} + \sum_{i \in \Lambda_{dep}} \mathcal{J} \mathcal{S}_i \cdot \mathbf{s}_i$$

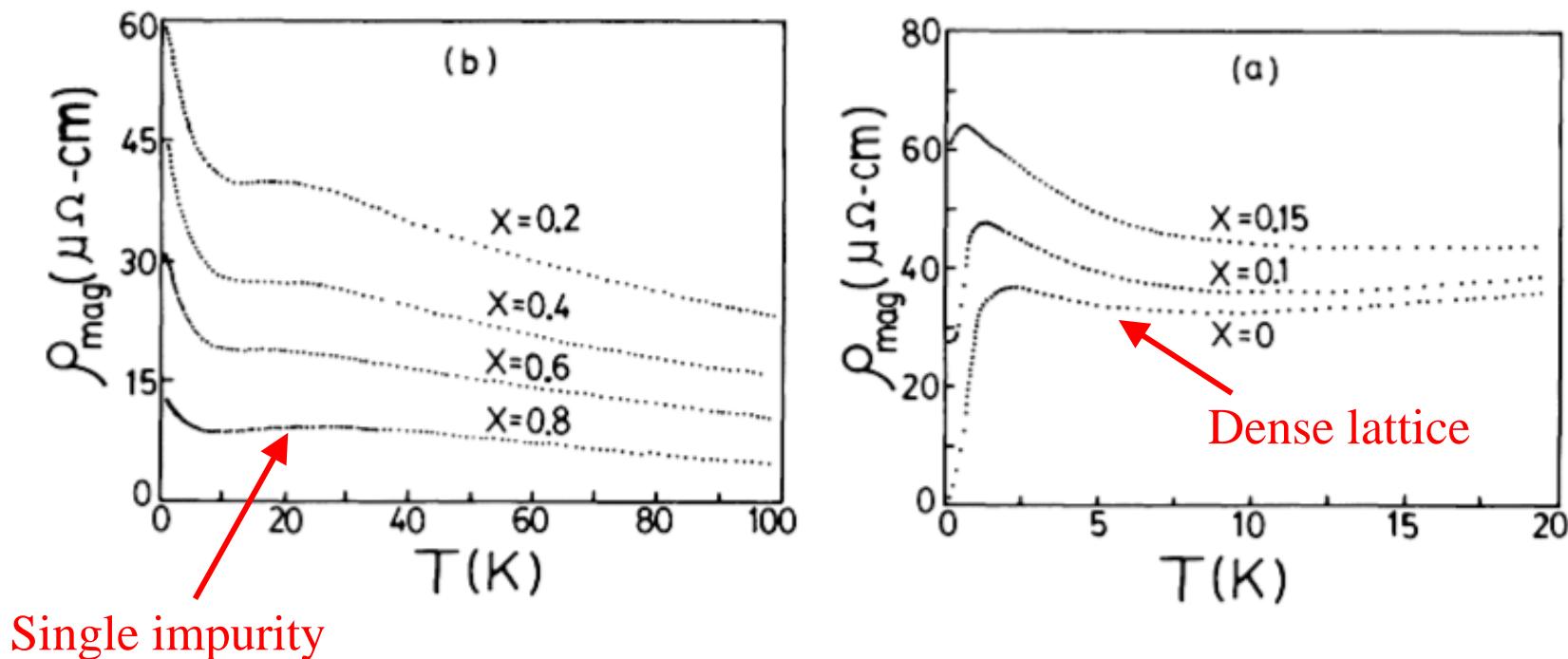
Substitutional doping, e.g., Ce  $\rightarrow$  La  
in compounds like CeCoIn<sub>5</sub>, CePb<sub>3</sub>, CeAl<sub>2</sub>, ....

Local-moment concentration  $n_f$  tunable between  
 $n_f=1$  (dense lattice limit) and  
 $n_f=0$  (single impurity limit)

## Experiment: $\text{Ce}_x\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Au}_6$



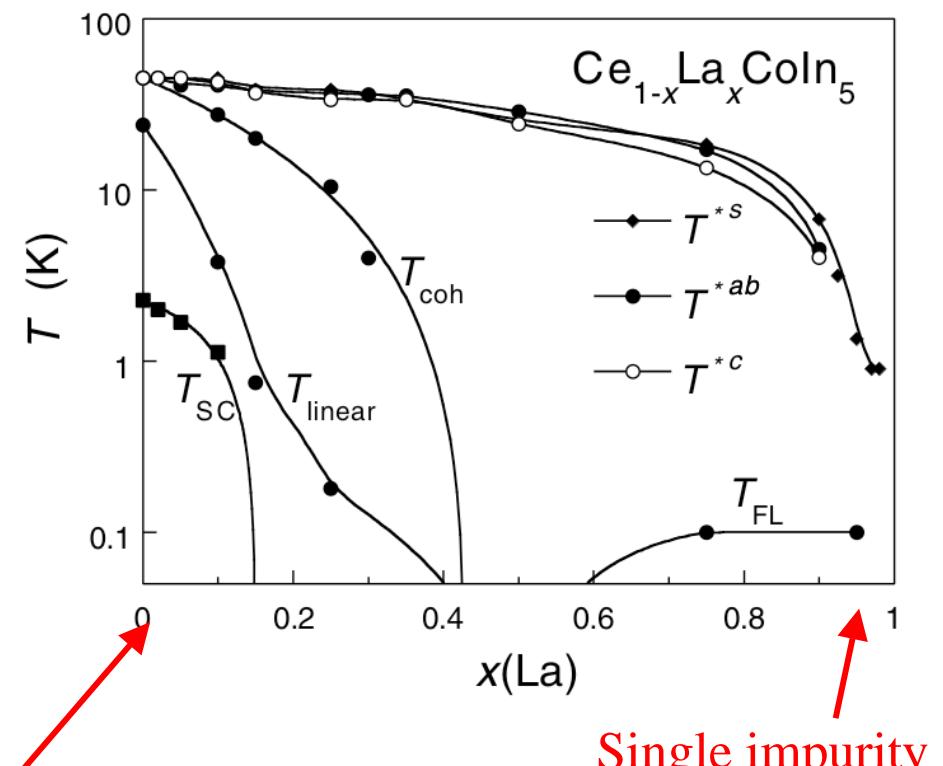
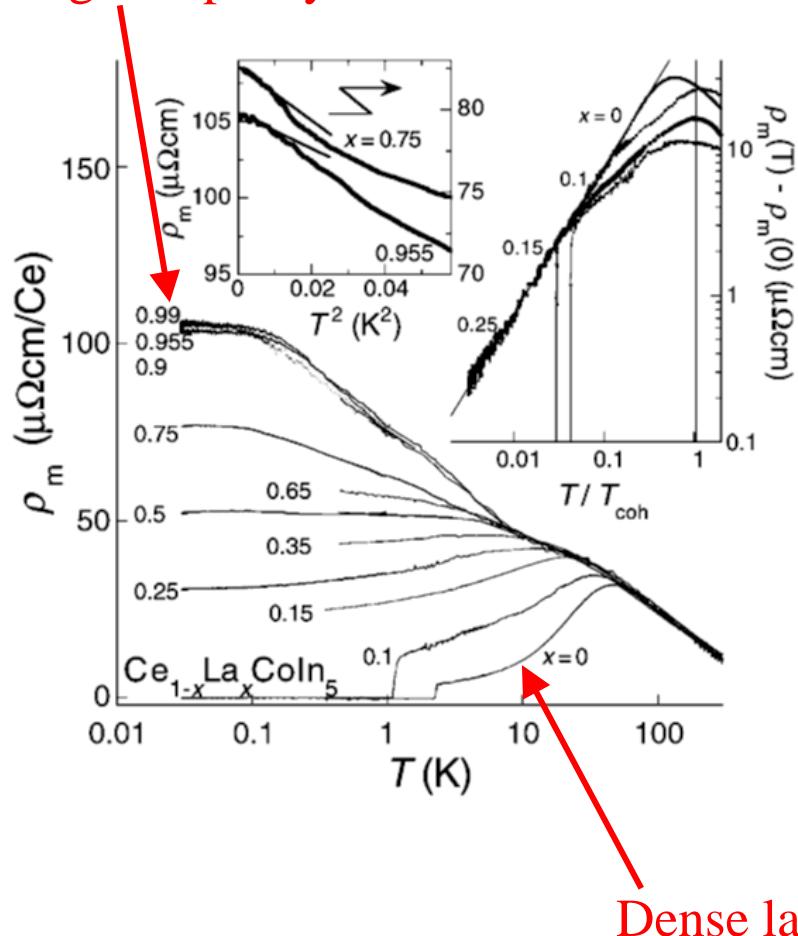
# Experiment: $\text{Ce}_{1-x}\text{La}_x\text{Pb}_3$



Single-impurity behavior between  $n_f = 0$  and  $n_f = 0.8$  (!)

# Experiment: $\text{Ce}_{1-x}\text{La}_x\text{CoIn}_5$

Single impurity



## Theory: Depleted Kondo lattices

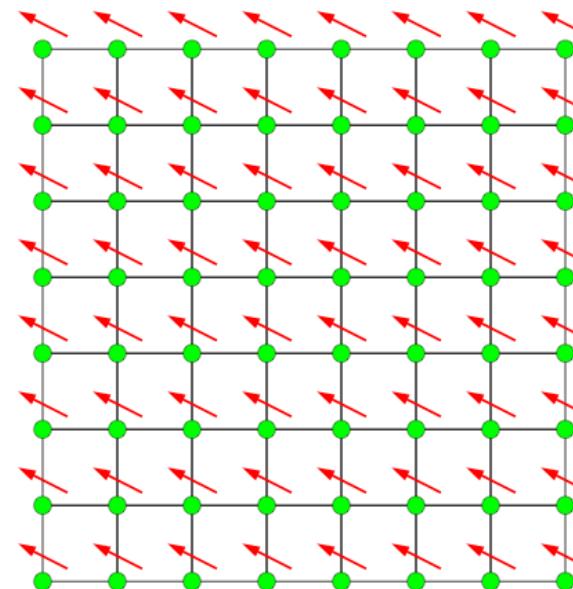
$$H_{\text{KLM}} = \sum_{i,j \in \Lambda} t_{ij} c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma} + \sum_{i \in \Lambda_{dep}} \mathcal{J} \mathcal{S}_i \cdot \mathbf{s}_i$$

How are single-impurity Fermi liquid and heavy lattice Fermi liquid connected?

# Strong-coupling limit

## Strong coupling limit: $J/t \rightarrow \infty$

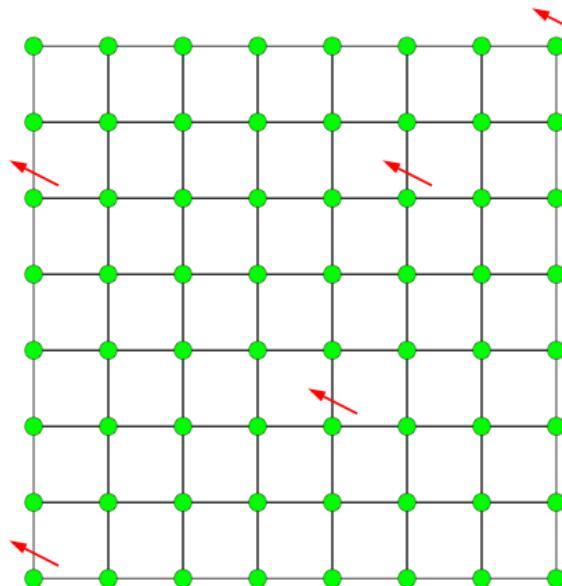
$$n_c \lesssim 1$$



$n_f=1$ : Kondo lattice, Fermi liquid of  $(1-n_c)$  holes

## Strong coupling limit: $J/t \rightarrow \infty$

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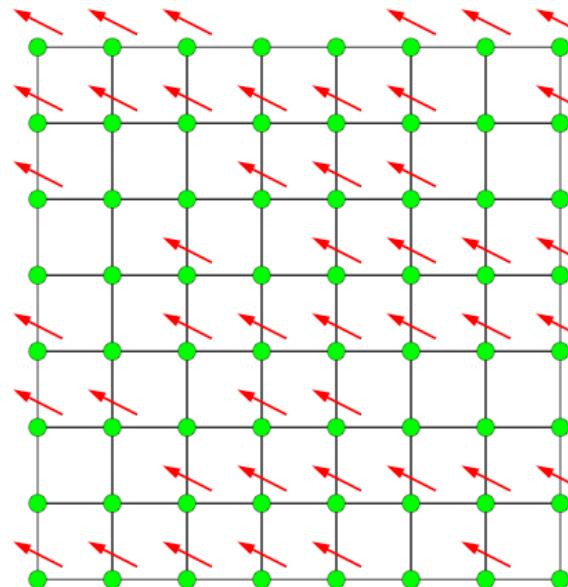


$n_f = 1$ : Kondo lattice, Fermi liquid of  $(1 - n_c)$  holes

$n_f \rightarrow 0$ : Single impurity, Fermi liquid of  $(n_c - n_f)$  particles

## Strong coupling limit: $J/t \rightarrow \infty$

$$n_c \lesssim 1$$



$n_f = 1$ : Kondo lattice, Fermi liquid of  $(1 - n_c)$  holes

$n_f \rightarrow 0$ : Single impurity, Fermi liquid of  $(n_c - n_f)$  particles

$n_c = n_f$ : **Gapped insulator!**

# Large- $N$ formalism and results

## Mean-field theory

$$H_{\text{KLM}} = \sum_{i,j \in \Lambda} t_{ij} c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma} + \sum_{i \in \Lambda_{dep}} \mathcal{J} \mathcal{S}_i \cdot \mathbf{s}_i$$

$$\mathcal{S}_i = f_{i\sigma}^\dagger \vec{\sigma}_{\sigma\sigma'} f_{i\sigma'}, \quad f_{i\sigma}^\dagger f_{i\sigma} = Q = N/2$$

$$H_{\text{MF}} = H_{\text{cond}} + b_i(c_{i\sigma}^\dagger f_{i\sigma} + \text{h.c.}) + \mu_i f_i^\dagger f_i$$

$$b_i = \mathcal{J} \langle c_i^\dagger f_i \rangle \quad \langle f_i^\dagger f_i \rangle = 1/2$$

Read/Newns (1984); Millis/Lee (1987)  
Coleman (1987); Auerbach/Levin (1986)

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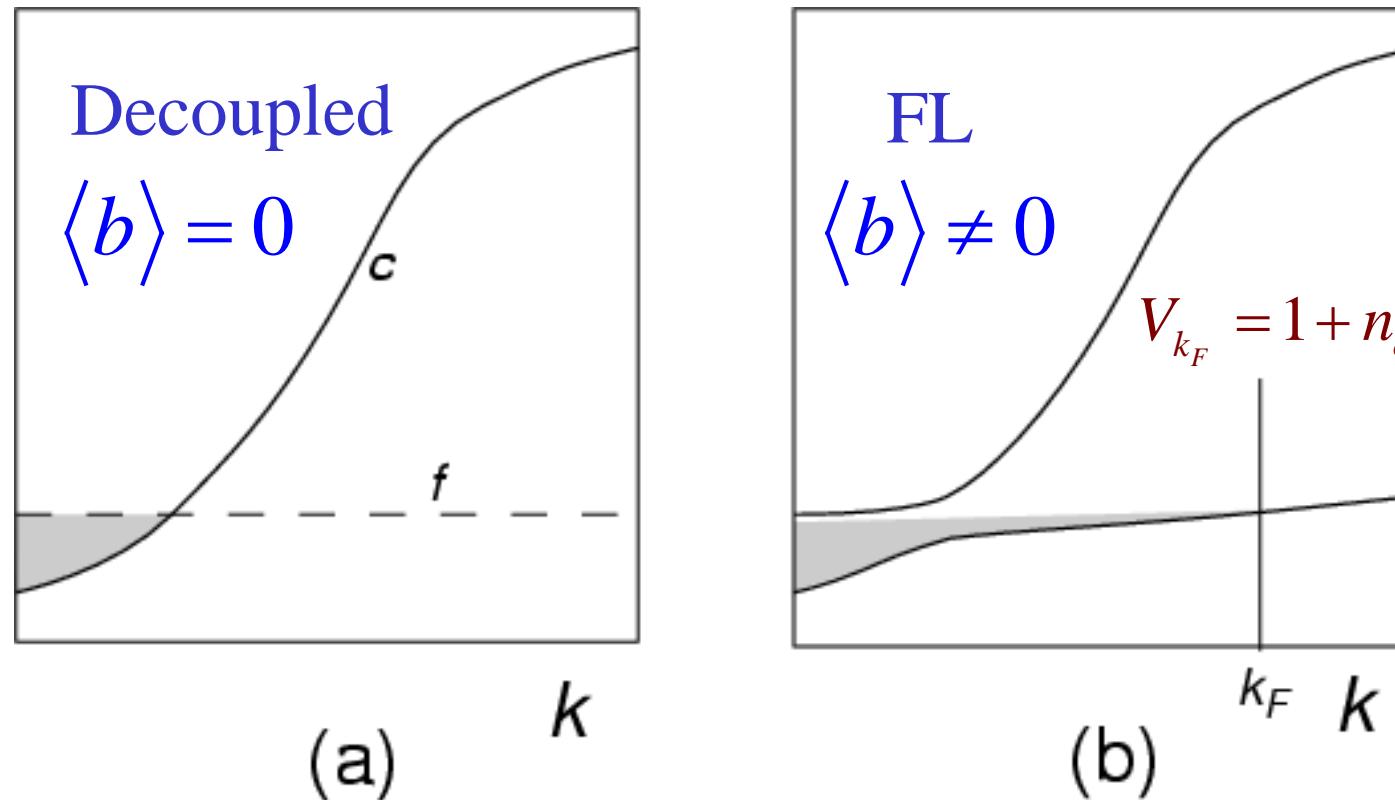
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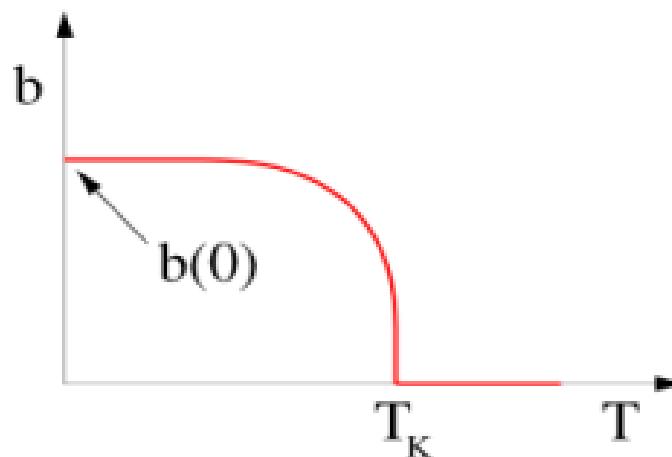
Read/Newns (1984); Millis/Lee (1987)  
Coleman (1987); Auerbach/Levin (1986)

## Mean-field theory: Dense Kondo lattice

$$H_{\text{MF}} = H_{\text{cond}} + b_i(c_{i\sigma}^\dagger f_{i\sigma} + \text{h.c.}) + \mu_i f_i^\dagger f_i$$
$$b_i = \mathcal{J}\langle c_i^\dagger f_i \rangle \quad \langle f_i^\dagger f_i \rangle = 1/2$$



## Mean-field theory: Condensation at $T_K$

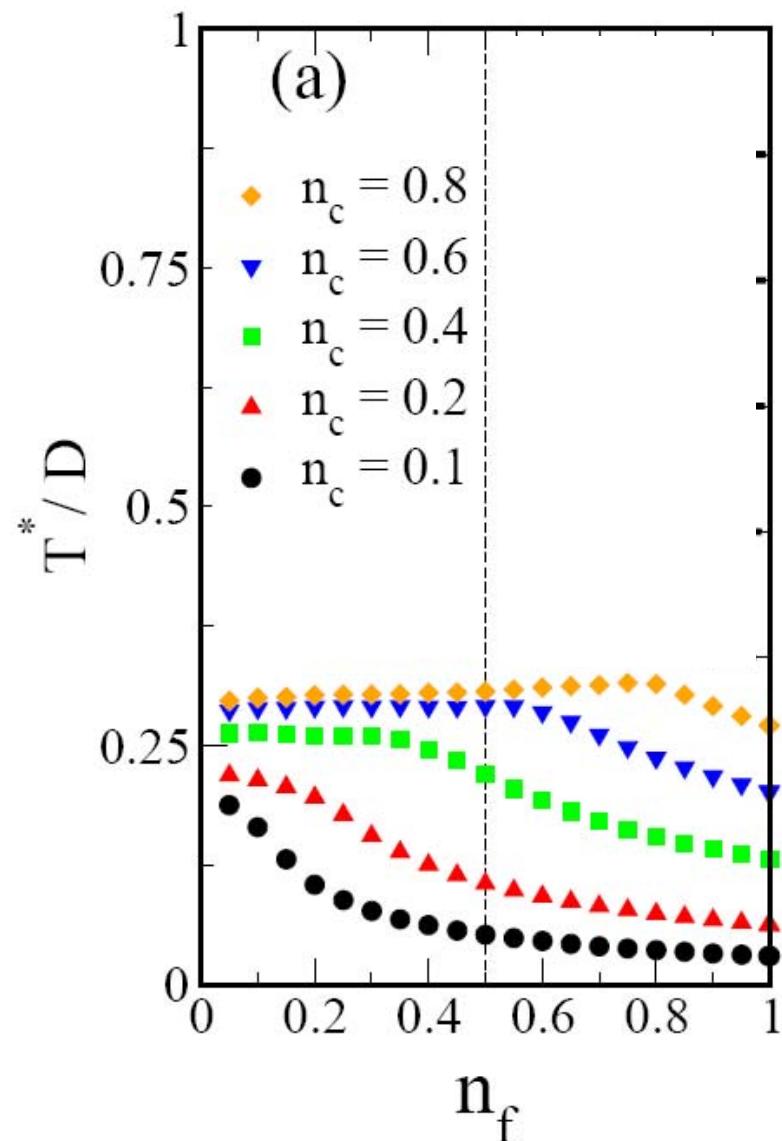


Define energy scale:  $T^* = \langle |b_r(T=0)|^2 \rangle / D$

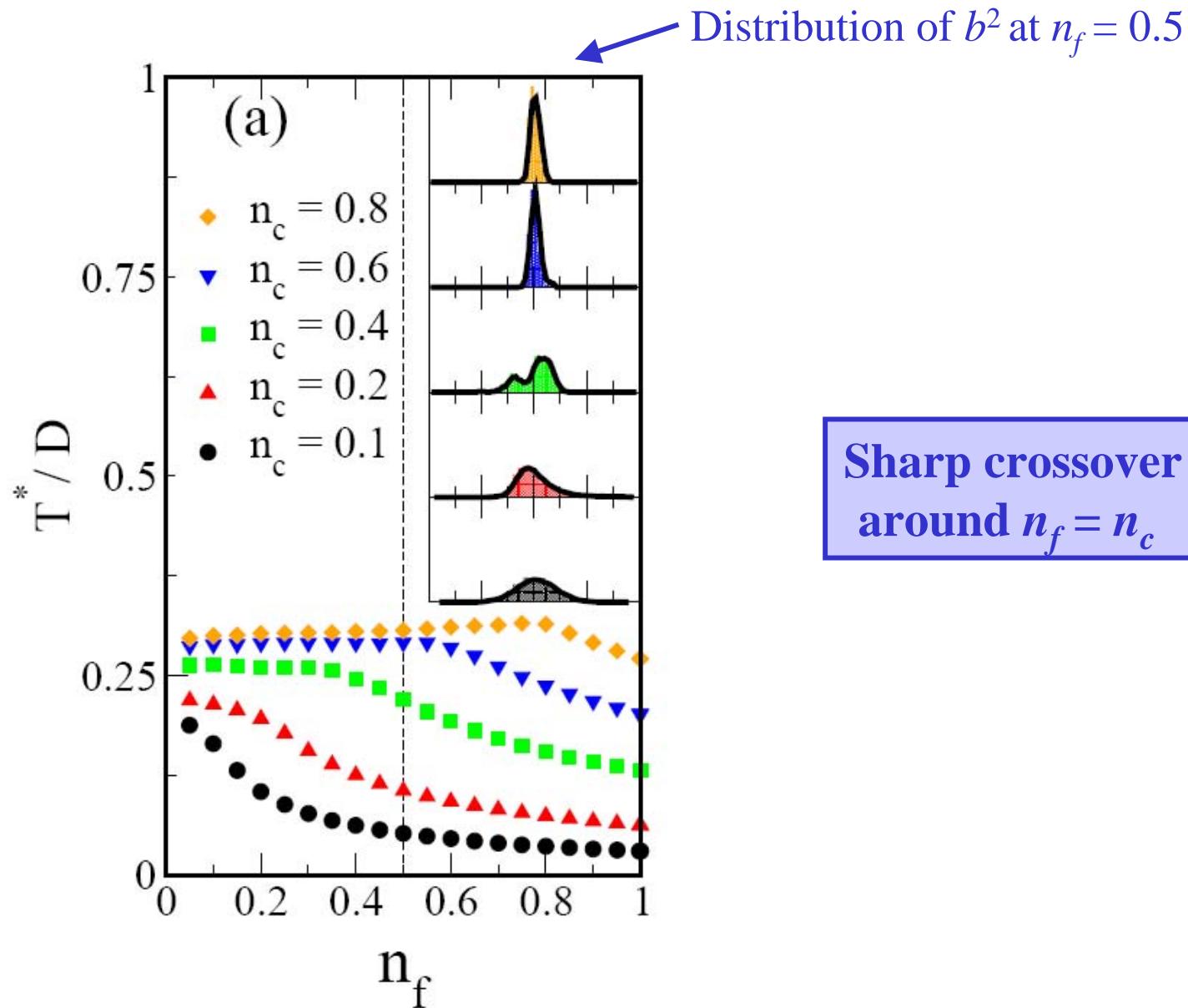
$$T^* = T_K \text{ for SI}$$

$$T^* = T_{\text{coh}} \text{ for KLM}$$

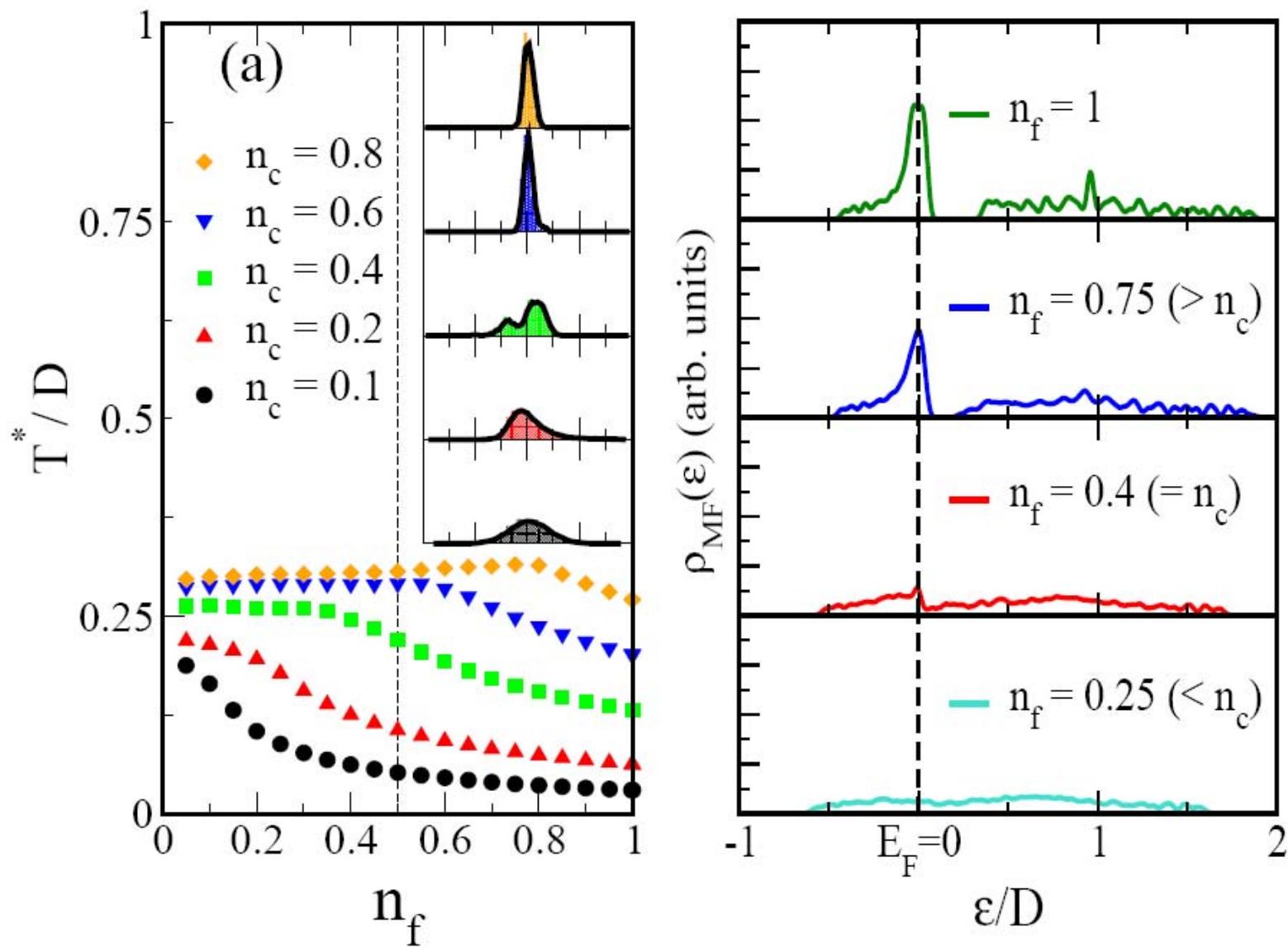
## Summary of mean-field results



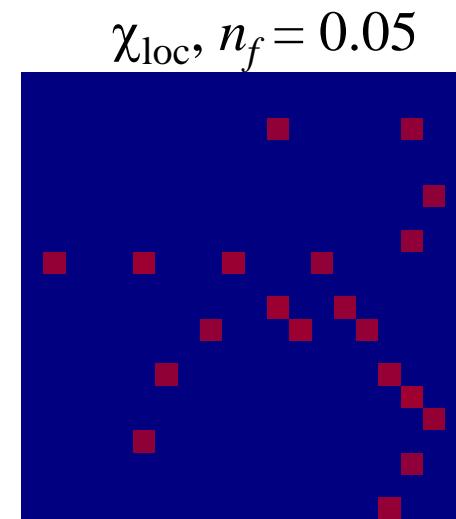
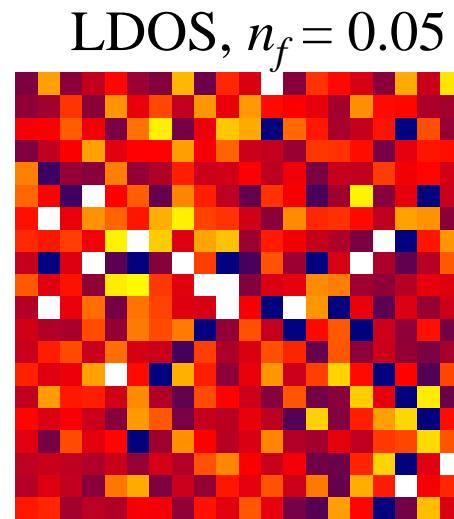
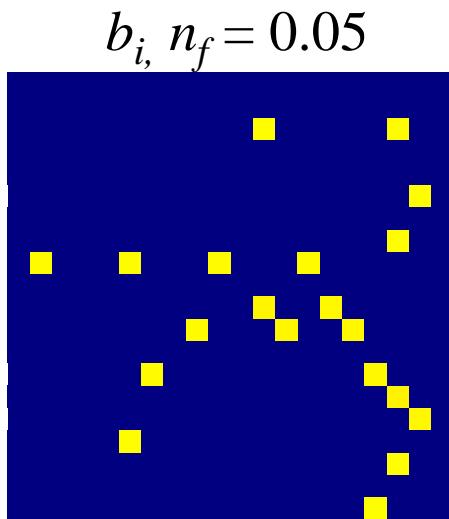
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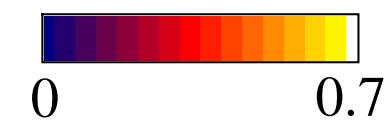
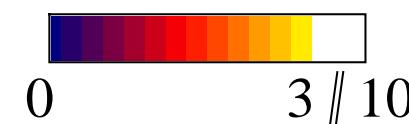
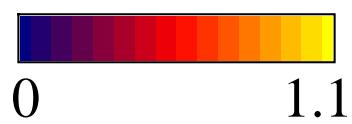
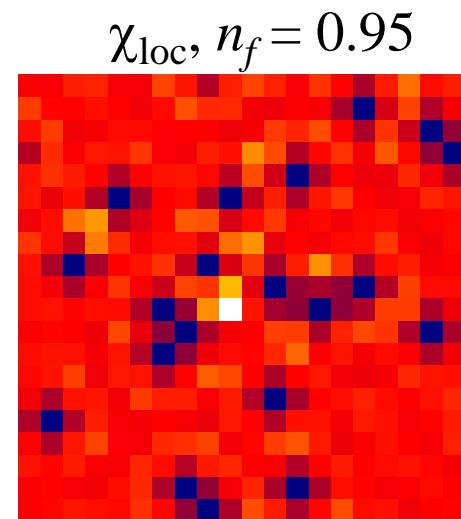
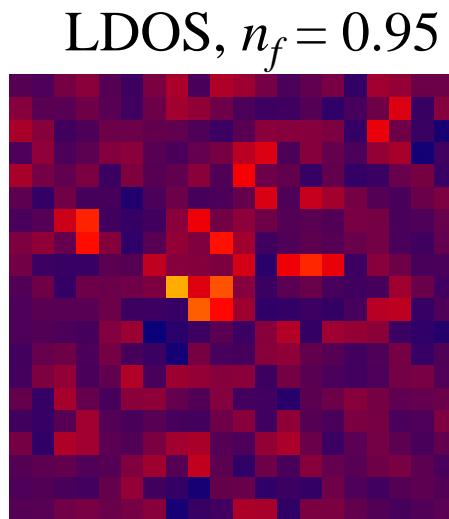
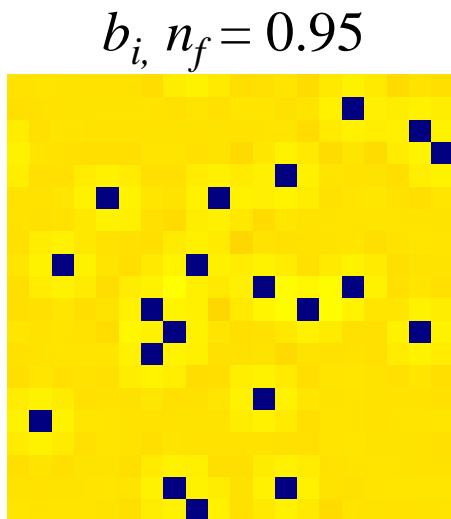
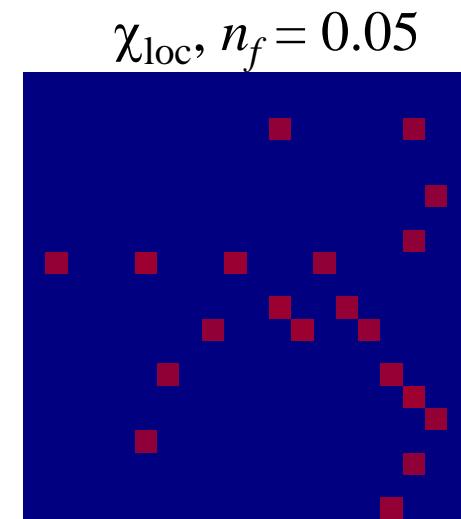
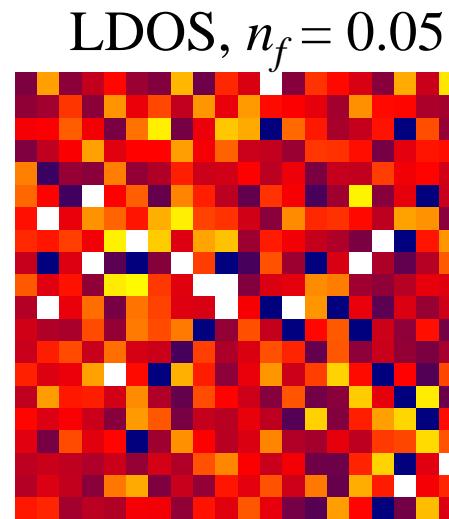
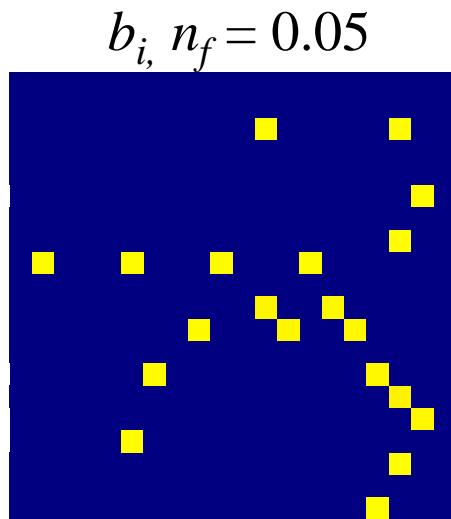
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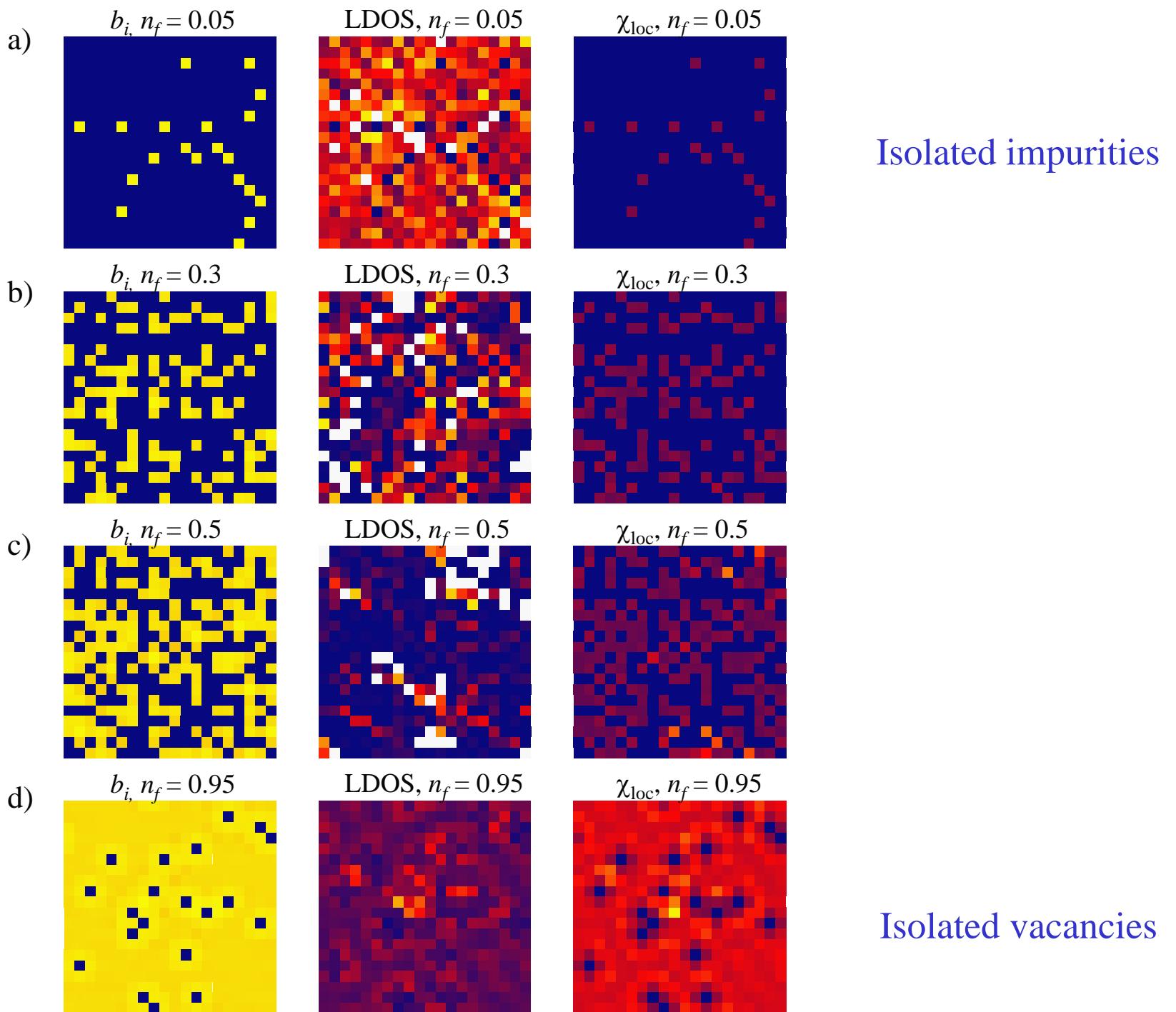


## Local observables at fixed $n_c = 0.8$ and varying $n_f$

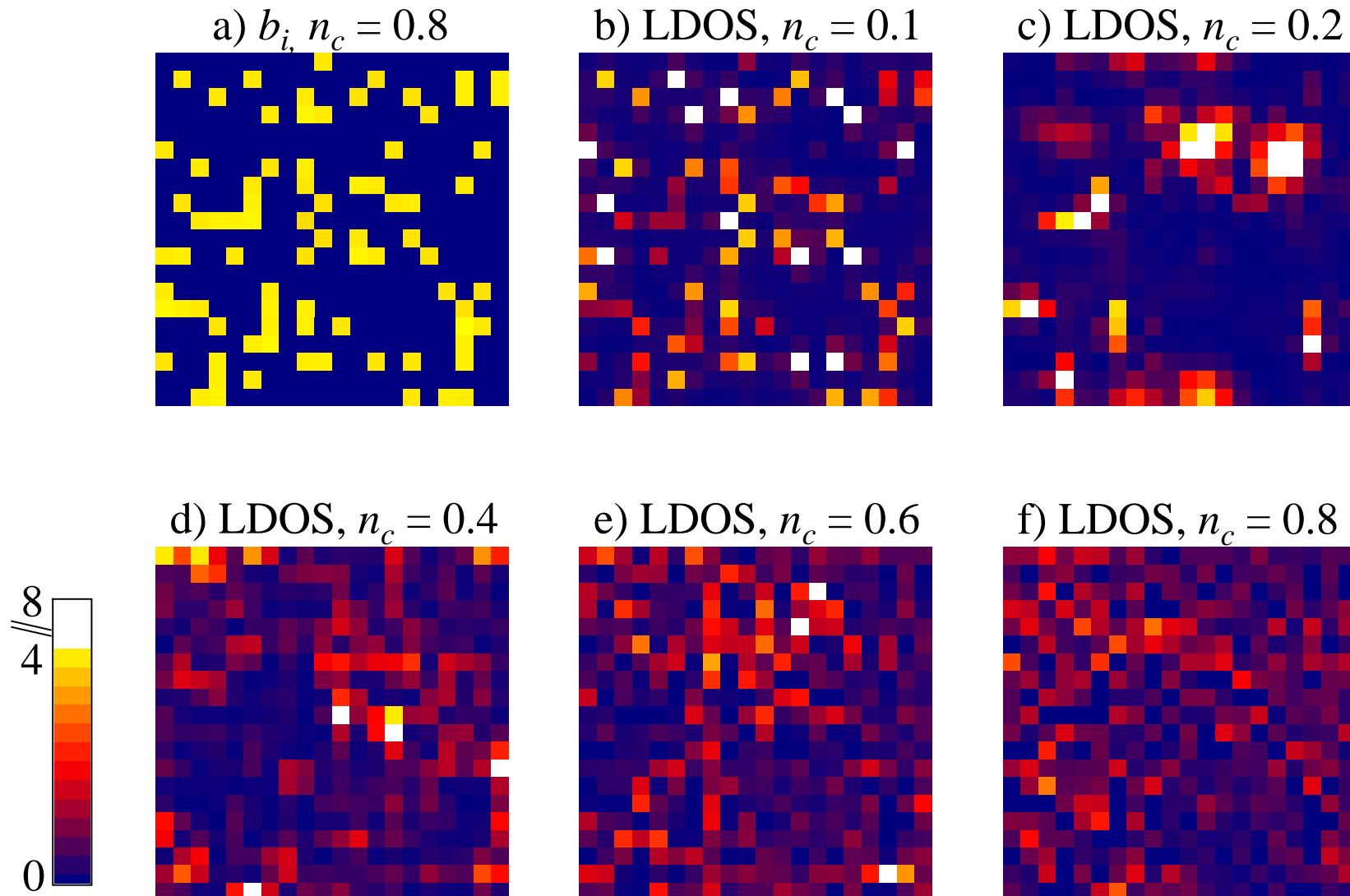


## Local observables at fixed $n_c = 0.8$ and varying $n_f$





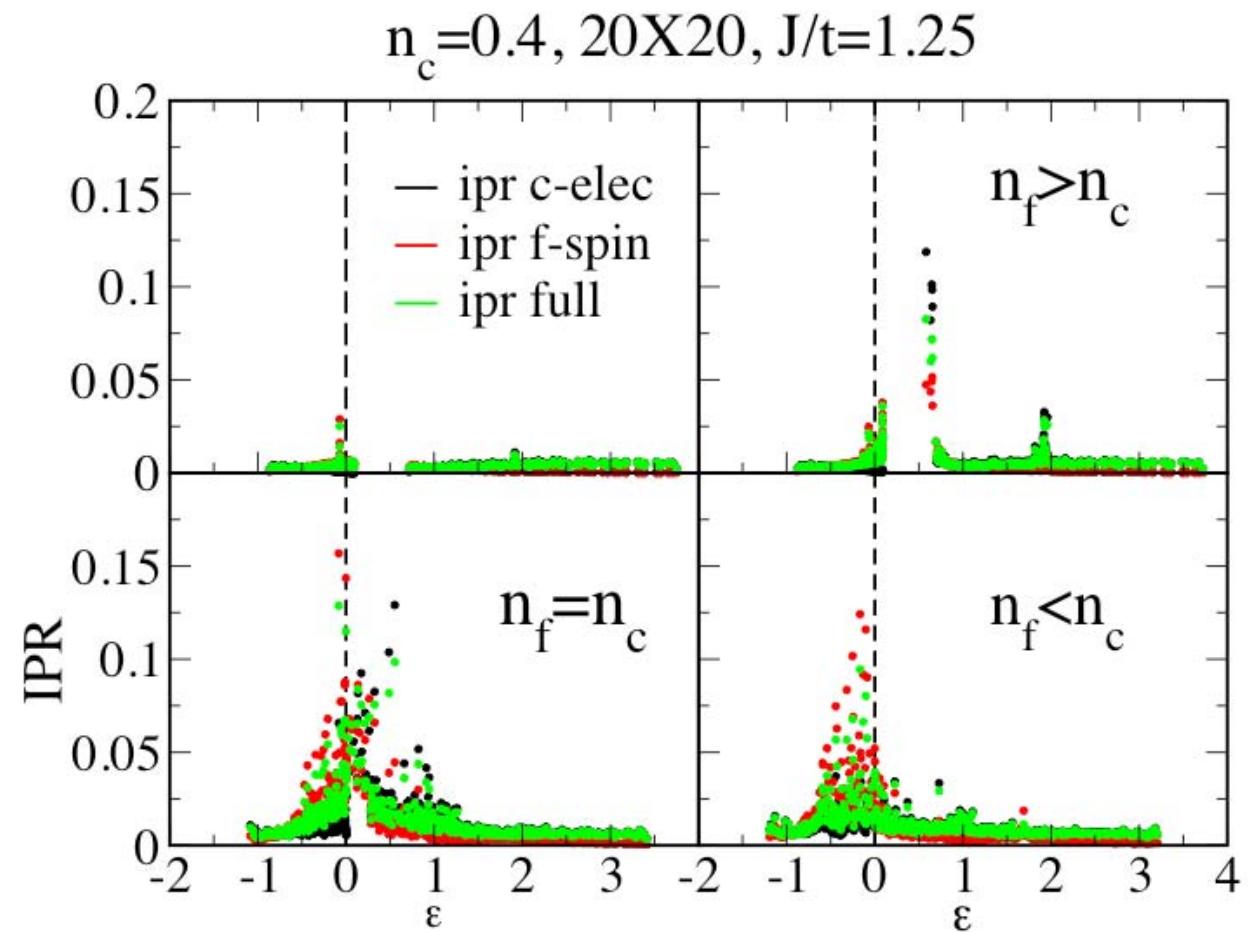
## Local DOS at fixed $n_f = 0.2$ and varying $n_c$



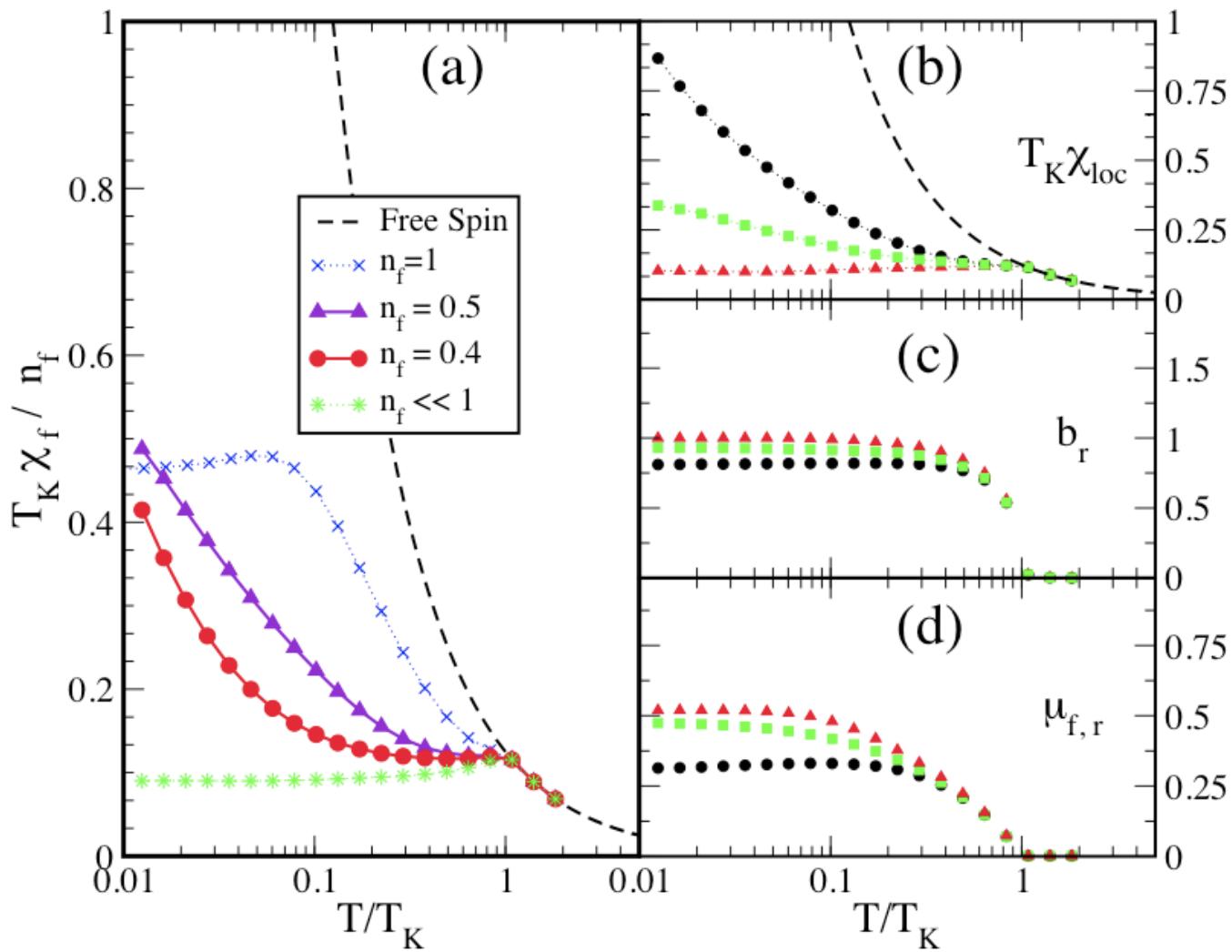
## Mean-field wavefunctions: Localization near $n_f = n_c$

$$1/\text{IPR}_n = \sum_i |\psi_n(r_i)|^4$$

Mean-field results for  
 $n_f = 1, 0.9, 0.4, 0.25$ .



# Temperature dependence



Disorder is „self-generated“ below  $T_K$  !

# Relation to Kondo-disorder models

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## Disorder-Driven Non-Fermi-Liquid Behavior in Kondo Alloys

E. Miranda and V. Dobrosavljević

*National High Magnetic Field Laboratory, Florida State University, 1800 E. Paul Dirac Drive, Tallahassee, Florida 32306*

G. Kotliar

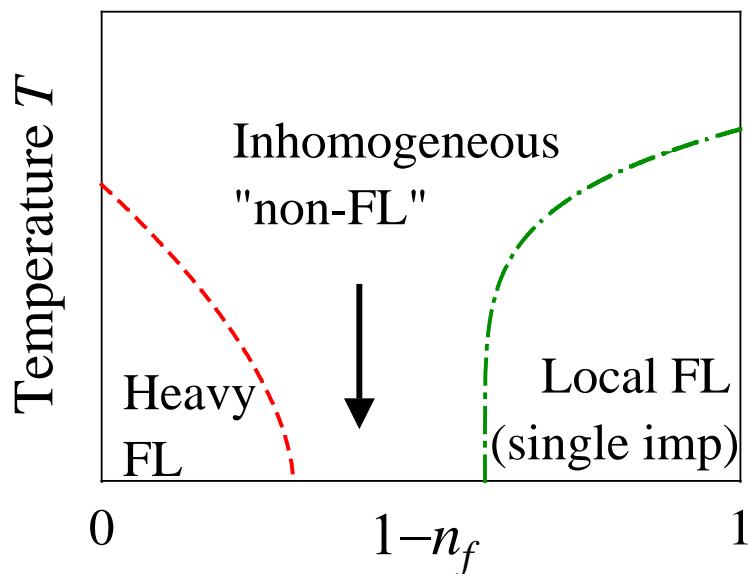
Random  $J_K$  or random conduction band DOS  $\rho$

- distribution of  $(\rho J_K)$
- broad distribution of local  $T_K$
- apparent non-Fermi-liquid behavior

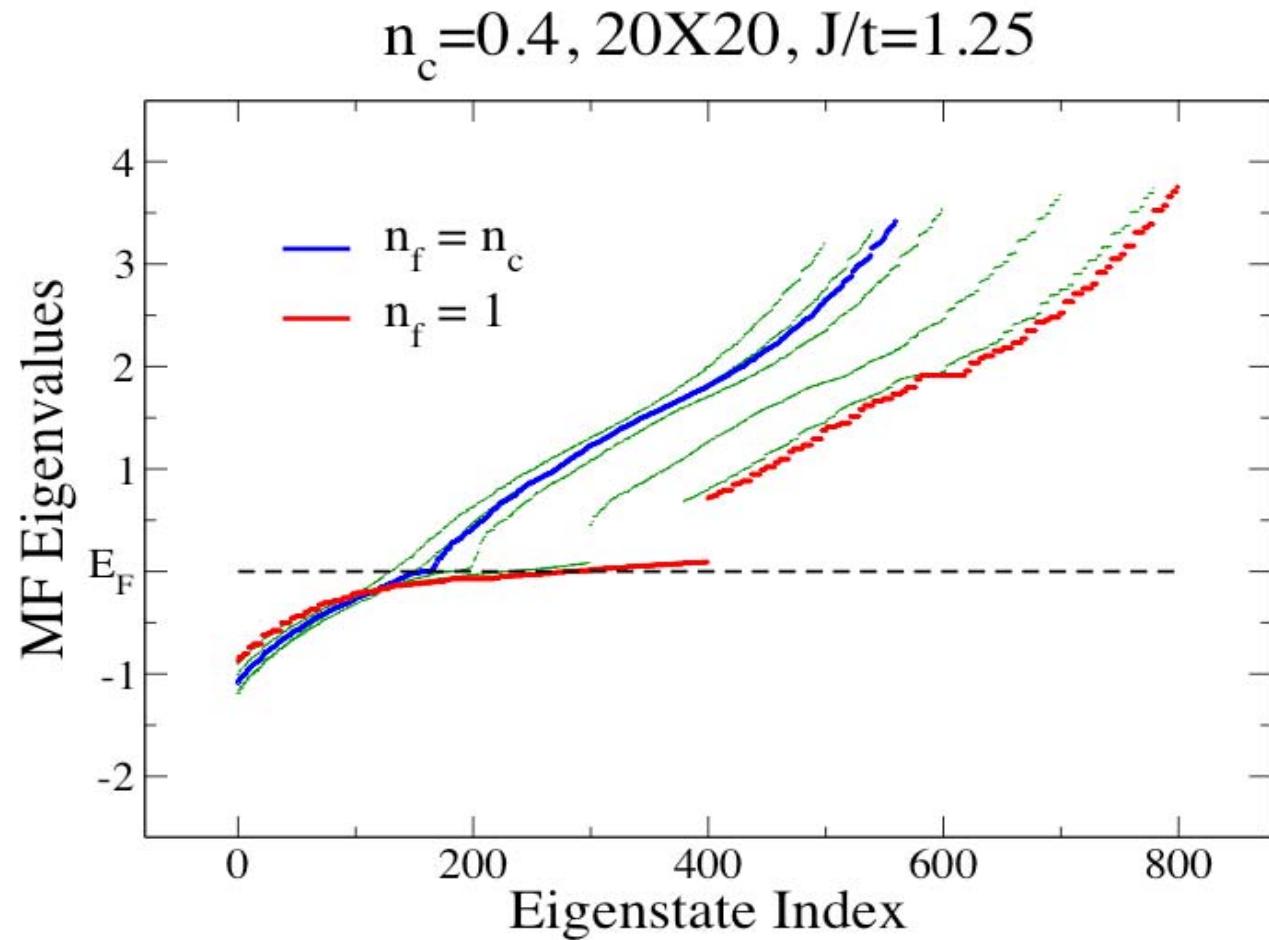
Kondo disorder: Dobrosavljevic/Kirkpatrick/Kotliar (1993)  
Miranda et al (1997); Castro-Neto/Castilla/Jones (1998)

## Summary

1. Depleted Kondo lattice: From Kondo Impurity to Heavy FL
2. Strongly inhomogeneous low- $T$  phases around  $n_f = n_c$
3. NFL behavior (similar to Kondo disorder scenario)
4. Experiments on  $\text{Ce}_{1-x}\text{La}_x\text{CoIn}_5$  &  $\text{Ce}_{1-x}\text{La}_x\text{Pb}_3$

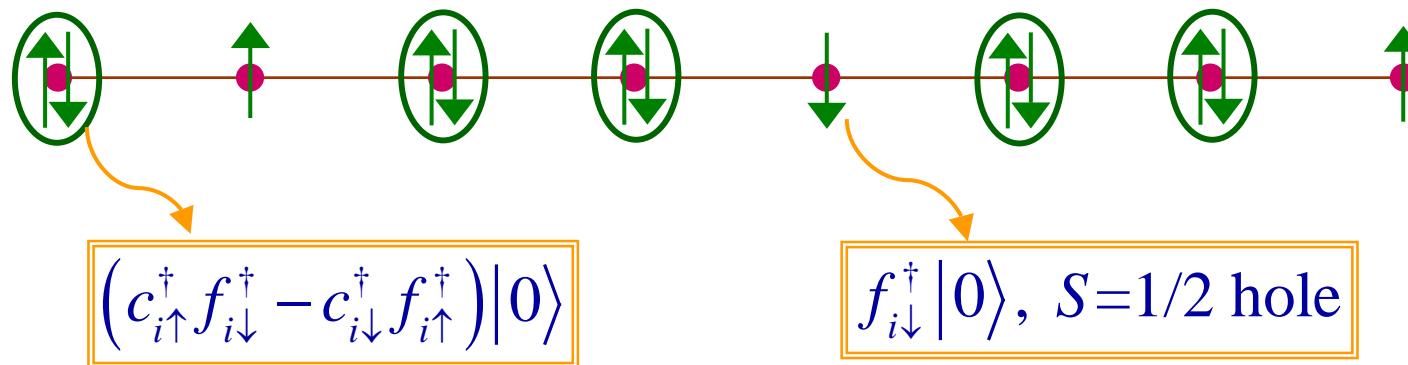


## Mean-field theory: Spectrum



## Argument for the Fermi surface volume of the FL phase

Single ion Kondo effect implies  $J_K \rightarrow \infty$  at low energies



Fermi liquid of  $S=1/2$  holes with hard-core repulsion

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Fermi surface volume} &= -(\text{density of holes}) \bmod 2 \\ &= -(1 - n_c) = (1 + n_c) \bmod 2\end{aligned}$$