

# Evaluation Board For Integer-N PLL Frequency Synthesizer

### **Evaluation Board Tech Note**

#### FEATURES

Board designed for hook-up to external VCO Board Contains ADF4108 8GHz frequency synthesizer IC Accompanying Software Allows Complete Control of Synthesizer Functions from PC Battery Operated

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

This board is designed to allow the user to evaluate the performance of the ADF4108 Frequency Synthesizer for PLL's (Phase Locked Loops). The block diagram of the board is shown below. It contains the ADF4108 synthesizer, a pc connector, SMA connectors for the power supplies and RF output. There is also a passive low pass loop filter. The board is designed to be hooked up to an external VCO A cable is included with the board to connect to a pc printer port.

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The package also contains windows software (2000 and XP compatible) to allow easy programming of the synthesizer.



**BLOCK DIAGRAM** 

#### Figure 1.

#### Rev. A

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# EVAL-ADF4108EB1

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# HARDWARE DESCRIPTION

#### OVERVIEW

The evaluation board comes with a cable for connecting to the printer port of a PC. The board schematic is shown on pages 4 and 5.

#### **POWER SUPPLIES**

The board is powered from a single 9V battery. The power supply circuit gives 3.3V to the ADF4108  $V_{DD}$ , and allows the user to choose either 3.3V or 5V for the ADF4108  $V_P$ . The default settings are 3.3V for the ADF4108  $V_{DD}$  and 5V for the ADF4108  $V_P$ .

# It is very important to note that the ADF4108V\_{DD} should never exceed the ADF4108 $V_{P}.$ This can cause damage to the device.

If the user wishes, external power supplies may be used. In this case, you need to insert SMA connectors as shown on the silk screen and block diagram.

 $V_{\text{TUNE}}$  is available at an output SMA connector. This should be connected to an external VCO board. For example, the HMC506LP4 8GHz VCO from Hittite can be used. The output of this board should then be connected back into the EVAL-ADF4108EB1 at RF\_{IN}. This is split into 2 equal power levels, one going to RF\_{OUT} and the other going to the RF\_{IN} of the ADF4007 to close the loop in the PLL. The RF\_{OUT} can be fed to a spectrum analyzer to test the output signal.

Note that the ADF4108 RF<sub>IN</sub> input sensitivity spec of 0dBm MAX should not be exceeded. If the VCO output power is greater than 6dB, the power splitting network consisting of R8, R9 and R10 should be redesigned to give <0dBm input power to RF<sub>IN</sub>. For example, if using the HMC506LP4 VCO from Hittite the output power is +14dBm typically. The power splitting network should be changed in this instance.



Figure 2. PC Cable Diagram

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#### SCHEMATICS



Figure 3. Evaluation Board Schematic (Page 1)



Figure 4. Evaluation Board Schematic (Page 2)



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### SOFTWARE SOFTWARE DESCRIPTION

The control software for EVAL-ADF4108EB1 is on the CD which accompanies the board. If the user clicks on "setup.exe", then the install wizard guides the user through the install process. Simply follow the on-screen instructions. To run the software, click on Start->All Programs->Analog Devices-> ADF\_Rev\_3\_1.exe.

Before the main software screen appears, the Device Window is shown. This will ask the user to choose which device is being

evaluated. Choose ADF4106 and click OK. The software used for the ADF4106 and ADF4108 is the same.

The Main Interface Window will now appear. This is shown below in Figure 6. Click on "Update All Registers". The data is now set up and other features can be examined by the user. To change the VCO output frequency and/or channel spacing, click on the text of the "RF VCO Output Frequency". The output frequency window will appear and you can change this value.



Figure 6. Software Front Panel

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### **BILL OF MATERIALS**

Name	Part Type	Value	PCB Decal	Layer Name	Part Description
C1	CAP+	22uF	RTAJ A	Тор	CAPACITOR, CASE A 22UF 6.3V
C2	CAP	10PF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 10PF 50V
C3	CAP	0.1uF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 0.1UF 16V
C4	CAP	10pF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 10PF 50V
C5	CAP	0.1uF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 0.1UF 16V
C6	CAP	10PF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 10PF 50V
C7	CAP	0.1uF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 0.1UF 16V
C8	CAP	10pF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 10PF 50V
C9	CAP	1NF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 1NF 50V
C10	CAP	1NF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 1NF 50V
C11	CAP	100PF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 100PF 50V
C12	CAP	220pF	C0603	Тор	
C13	CAP	*	C0603	Тор	
C14	CAP	100PF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 100PF 50V
C15	CAP	100PF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 100PF 50V
C16	CAP	100PF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 100PF 50V
C17	CAP+	1uF	RTAJ_A	Тор	CAPACITOR, CASE A 1UF 25V
C18	CAP+	4.7uF	RTAJ_A	Тор	CAPACITOR, CASE A 4.7UF 10V
C19	CAP	10nF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 10NF 25V
C20	CAP+	1uF	RTAJ_A	Тор	CAPACITOR, CASE A 1UF 25V
C21	CAP+	4.7uF	RTAJ_A	Тор	CAPACITOR, CASE A 4.7UF 10V
C22	CAP	10nF	C0603	Тор	CAPACITOR, 0603 10NF 25V
C26	CAP	100pF	C0603	Тор	
C27	CAP	2.7nF	C0603	Тор	
D1	SD103C	6.2V	DO35	Тор	DIODE SCHOTTKY 20V 400MW DO35
D2	DIODE		DO35	Тор	DIODE, 1A 50V
D3	LED		LED_SMT	Тор	LIGHT EMITTING DIODE
J1	SMA		SMA_CARD_EDGE_RF	Тор	CONN JACK END LAUNCH PC GOLD SMA
J2	SMA		SMA_CARD_EDGE_RF	Тор	CONN JACK END LAUNCH PC GOLD SMA
J3	SMA		SMA_CARD_EDGE_RF	Тор	CONN JACK END LAUNCH PC GOLD SMA
J4	SMA		SMA_CARD_EDGE_RF	Тор	CONN JACK END LAUNCH PC GOLD SMA
J5	SMA		SMA_CARD_EDGE_RF	Тор	CONN JACK END LAUNCH PC GOLD SMA
J6	SMA		SMA_CARD_EDGE_RF	Тор	CONN JACK END LAUNCH PC GOLD SMA
J7	SMA		SMA_CARD_EDGE_RF	Тор	CONN JACK END LAUNCH PC GOLD SMA
J9	CON-DB9HM		DB9-HM	Тор	PLUG, D PCB R/A T&D 25 WAY
LK1	JUMPER2\SIP3		LINK-3P_TEXT_INV	Тор	HEADER, 1 ROW VERT 3WAY & JUMPER SOCKET
LK2	JUMPER2\SIP3		LINK-3P_TEXT_INV	Тор	HEADER, 1 ROW VERT 3WAY & JUMPER SOCKET
P1	BATT_PP3		BATT_PP3	Тор	BATTERY CLIP, PCB MOUNTING
R1	RES	Or	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 0R0
R2	RES	Or	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 0R0
R3	RES	Or	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 0R0

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R4	RES	Or	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 0R0
R5	RES	51R	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 51R
R6	RES	4K7	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 4K7
R7	RES	Or	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 10K
R8	RES	18r	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 18R
R9	RES	18r	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 18R
R10	RES	18r	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 18R
R11	RES	51R	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 51R
R12	RES	330K	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 330K
R13	RES	Or	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 0R0
R14	RES	330K	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 330K
R15	RES	4K7	R0805	Тор	RESISTOR, 0805 4K7
R16	RES	*	R0603	Тор	
R17	RES	3k	R0603	Тор	
R18	RES	6.2k	R0603	Тор	
R22	RES	Or	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 330R
R23	RES	330r	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 330R
R24	RES	330r	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 330R
R25	RES	330r	R0603	Тор	RESISTOR, 0603 330R
SW1	SW_POWER		SW_SIP-3P	Тор	SWITCH, PCB SPDT
T1	TESTPOINT		TESTPOINT	Тор	TERMINAL, PCB RED
T2	TESTPOINT		TESTPOINT	Тор	TERMINAL, PCB RED
Т3	TESTPOINT		TESTPOINT	Тор	TERMINAL, PCB RED
T4	TESTPOINT		TESTPOINT	Тор	TERMINAL, PCB BLACK
T5	TESTPOINT		TESTPOINT	Тор	TERMINAL, PCB RED
T6	TESTPOINT		TESTPOINT	Тор	TERMINAL, PCB RED
T7	TESTPOINT		TESTPOINT	Тор	TERMINAL, PCB RED
T11	TESTPOINT		TESTPOINT	Тор	TERMINAL, PCB RED
T12	TESTPOINT		TESTPOINT	Тор	TERMINAL, PCB RED
U1	ADF4108		LFCSP-20	Тор	ADF4108 - PLL Frequency Synthesizer
U2	ADP3300		SOT23-6	Тор	ADP3300 - Low Dropout Linear Regulator
U3	ADP3300		SOT23-6	Тор	ADP3300 - Low Dropout Linear Regulator
Y1	OSC TCXO	10.0MHZ	OSC TCXO	Тор	

Red = Do Not Insert